

CI/CD *AND MORE*

BACKGROUND

Pankaj Agrawal

Director , Data & Analytics | Governance & Enablement | Produ



JUN 16



Pankaj Agrawal ✓ • 7:18 AM

Let's do the guest lecture on Jun 24 as the week after is a Canada Day. I will flip you the course structure , let's do CI/CD best practices, learnings , your journey into Meta, how Software Engineering course like this helped you despite it's vagueness 🤔 (it may help some more positive feedback).

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APR 8



Pankaj Agrawal ✓ • 8:12 AM

Hey Man, good to hear from you!
All good and hope all is well at your end as well!

Would you be open for guest lecture for C01 in summer

I have tried Aryan , and he's been bailing me for 2 semesters LOL



Navinn Ravindaran ✓ (He/Him) • 9:38 AM

Awesome! I honestly miss being a TA lol



Pankaj Agrawal ✓ • 1:29 PM

We can talk more about what you would like to cover .. I haven't prepared full summer schedule yet but would be around third/fourth week of June

I can always play around the date , depending upon your availability



Navinn Ravindaran ✓ (He/Him) • 5:22 PM

Pankaj: We can talk more about what you would like to cover .. I haven't prepared full summer schedule yet but would be around third/fourth week of June

Perfect, mid-late June works well for me



thanks aryan for bailing

Everyone always asks
“Who’s there?”

But never “How’s there?” 🙄



About me

- SWE @ Meta
 - Server Eng; Instagram GenAI
 - PHP/Hack 🤢, Python, React
- UTSC CS '24
 - CS TA: B07 (x2), B20, **C01**, C09, D01
 - Co-ops: CaseWare, Halo, RBC, HubSpot, AmEx
 - MLH Fellowship
- ~~been coding since i was 5~~

haha chatgpt meme

Caffeine Induced / Code Disasters

noun

The phenomenon where a developer's over-reliance on caffeinated beverages leads to a temporary boost in productivity, followed by a series of coding mishaps that require extensive debugging and troubleshooting.

CONTINUOUS

INTEGRATION

CONTINUOUS

DEPLOYMENT

Prerequisites

- ✓ Pushing code changes (`git push`)
- ✓ Building/Compiling code (`gcc` , Mobile app builds, Generating static webpages)
- ✓ Testing code (Manual, Unit, E2E Integration)
- 🤔 Deploying code
 - Static sites: GitHub Pages, Netlify, Cloudflare Pages, ...
 - Server(less): Vercel, Railway, Firebase, ...
 - Full-stack: Amazon Web Services, Google Cloud Platform, Azure, Heroku, ...

Storytime





This is Aryan (pretend)

- Just started his first new grad SWE role
- Doesn't know much about the team and the codebase they work on yet
- The codebase is **huge**: Thousands of files, rough idea on where to look
- Opened the repo, needs to make a small change

Aryan makes this change

```
<<GraphQLField(  
  'comments_info',  
  'Get comments for an IG Media (feed, story, reel)',  
)>>  
public function getComments(  
-   ?IGMediaCommentsInfoInputObject $input,  
+   IGMediaCommentsInfoInputObject $input,  
): ICommentsInfo;
```

Question: Is there anything incorrect/hacky here?

Aryan tests the code change

```
[arypat@]👉 hh  
No errors!  
[arypat@]👉 meerkat  
Starting Meerkat instance 60d43606-a864-43c4-82ba-35a31d34ba12  
Calculating last good mergebase  
Querying changed files  
Resetting artifacts to mergebase  
Running rebuild steps  
Updating source control  
  
Meerkat finished in 105.48 seconds
```

Question: What else can/should Aryan do to test? The change was for getting comments in graphql

IT'S SHOWTIME!

Looking good, he pushes the change: <https://www.internalfb.com/diff/D77156122>

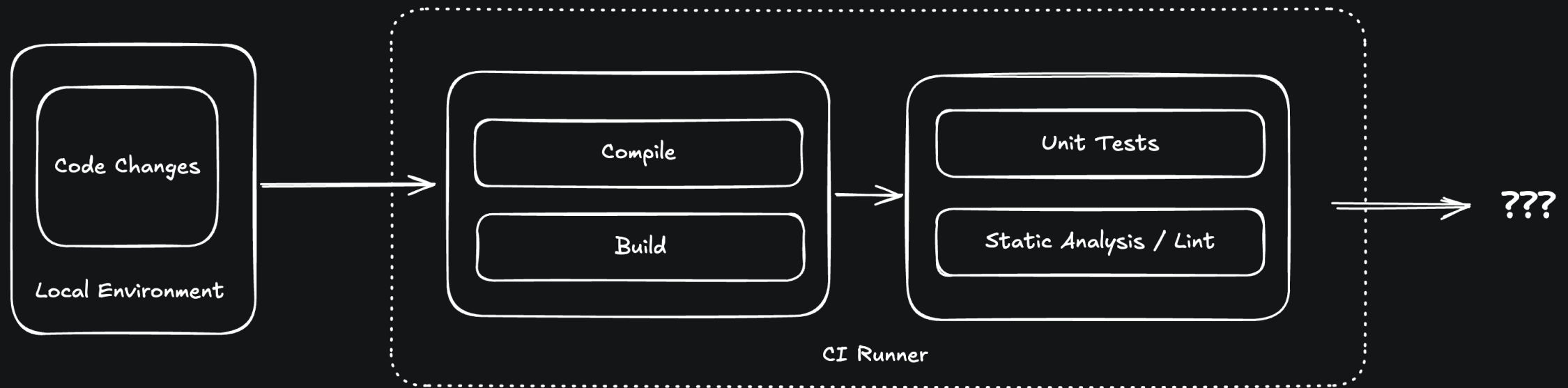
This is only the first part, CI. CD comes after approval and tests are passing.

Things to think about

Remember, Aryan *just* started.

- How long did it take to code → test → push?
- What would happen if there was no CI?
- How long would it have taken to test 'everything' manually?
 - **Could** he do that?
 - **Should** he do that?

FLOW SO FAR...



TL;DR: Automated service to quickly test code changes and detect errors early

Question: What happens if this is really slow?


Additional CI Capabilities

- Static Analysis
 - Code Coverage
 - Security Vulnerability Scanning (leaking env. variables, secrets)
- Build/Test Artifacts
 - Log of passing/failing tests
 - Screenshots of UI changes end-to-end
- Async/Offline Triggers
 - Sending notifications
 - Database schema changes
 - Sending notifications on failure/success

9:16

19

<



Diff

✓

▼

CI signals failed for **D77036349**:
[Edits][Comment Stream] Add LLM
summary of comments in view

Go to first failure


3:40 PM

Tests or Static Analysis error

9:16

19

<



Butterfly

✓

▼

Metamate for Testing published a diff
that requires your review:
D77041604: [Generated Tests] Add
tests to cover changes in **D77036349**

(View Butterfly Rule: [https://
fburl.com/butterfly/xf9dq729](https://fburl.com/butterfly/xf9dq729))


4:18 PM

Automated unit test generation

9:15

19

<




[IG GenAI] Diff Review

Butterfly

Navinn Ravindaran

 has a new
diff:
D77039005: [Edits][Comment
Stream] Add support for short/
long themes

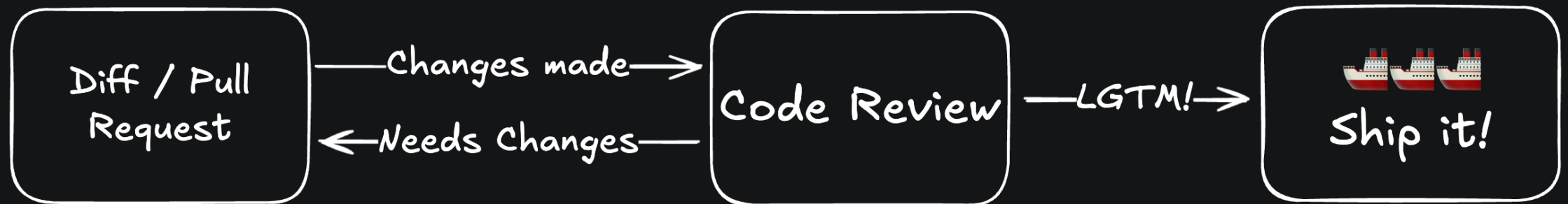
(View Butterfly Rule: [https://
fburl.com/butterfly/cr55721m](https://fburl.com/butterfly/cr55721m))



Shared engineering group

<div><div>✖</div><div>feat(C01): add guest lecture</div></div> <div>Build & Deploy #122: Commit 2f72ca3 pushed by navn-r</div>	<div>main</div>	<div><div>📅</div>2 days ago</div> <div><div>🕒</div>6s</div>	<div>...</div>
<div><div>✖</div><div>feat(C01): add guest lecture</div></div> <div>Build & Deploy #121: Commit f31e251 pushed by navn-r</div>	<div>main</div>	<div><div>📅</div>2 days ago</div> <div><div>🕒</div>6s</div>	<div>...</div>
<div><div>✖</div><div>feat(C01): add guest lecture</div></div> <div>Build & Deploy #120: Commit 8b261ad pushed by navn-r</div>	<div>main</div>	<div><div>📅</div>2 days ago</div> <div><div>🕒</div>14s</div>	<div>...</div>
<div><div>✖</div><div>feat(C01): add guest lecture</div></div> <div>Build & Deploy #119: Commit a66c6e7 pushed by navn-r</div>	<div>main</div>	<div><div>📅</div>2 days ago</div> <div><div>🕒</div>17s</div>	<div>...</div>

After CI Passes



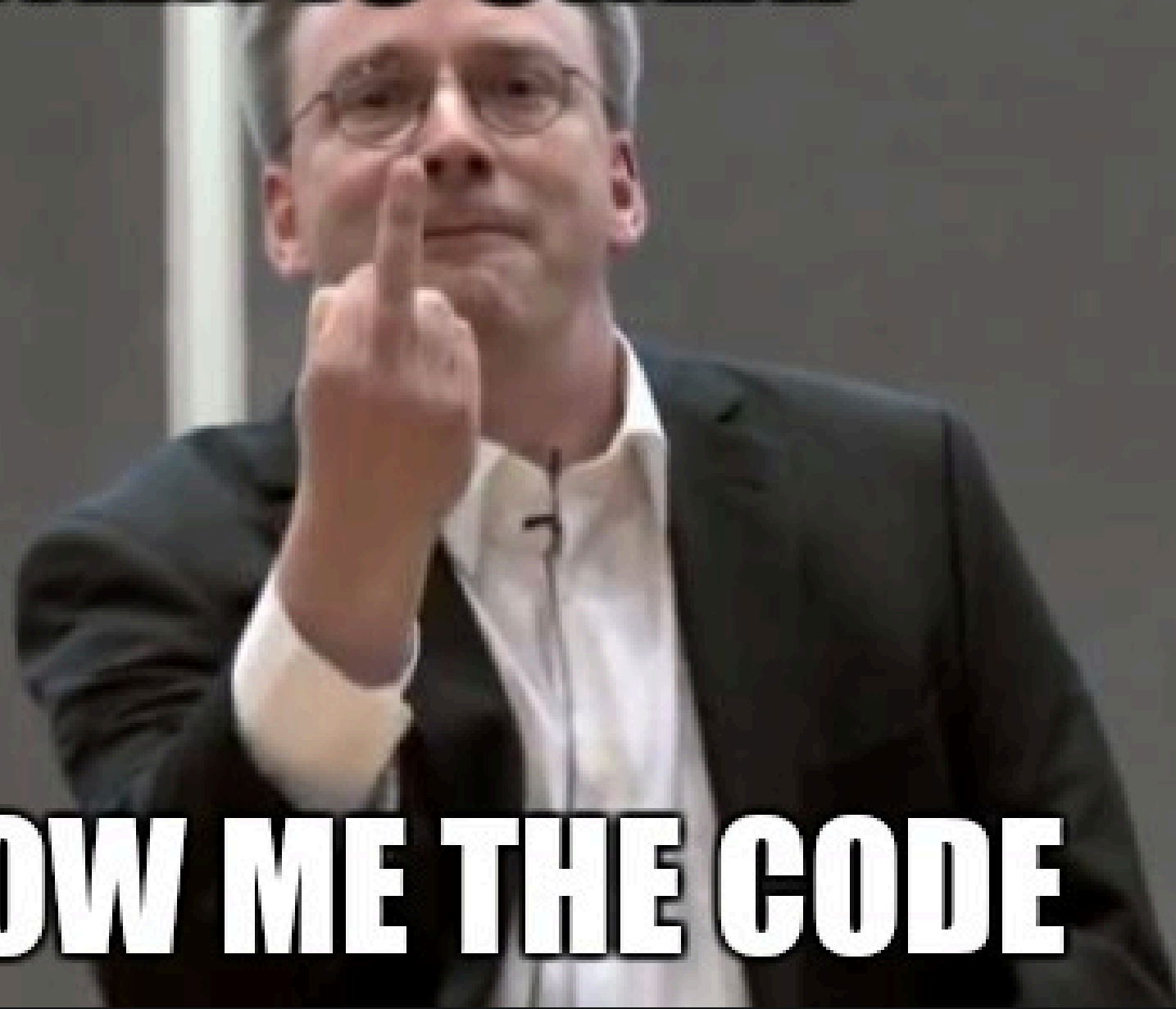
DEPLOYMENT

- Depends on the company / team / project / architecture
- Staggered Rollout
 - i. α / Development (latest , unstable , main)
 - ii. Staging (test , qa , staging)
 - iii. Production (prod , stable)
- Types of Deployment:
 - A/B: Experiment between two versions, see metrics and choose
 - Blue/Green: Run both, then instant swap
 - Canary: Gradual release based on % of population
 - Rolling: Gradual release based on # of services



Question: Does this need to be (as) fast?

TALK IS CHEAP



SHOW ME THE CODE

To Conclude

```
Code ⇒ Test ⇒ Build ⇒ Review ⇒ Deploy ⇒ Pray nothing breaks
```

- The earlier you set it up, the more it helps
- Bad CI/CD is worse than none, only run what you need to
- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Green check ≠ Things look good (sometimes)
- CI/CD and Devops at scale - usually someone else's responsibility, but understand it

Resources:

- <https://docs.github.com/en/actions/writing-workflows/>
- <https://about.gitlab.com/topics/ci-cd/>
- ~~Meta AI~~ ChatGPT (Imao)

now for the

AND MORE

Disclaimer: My experiences and opinions are solely my own. Every job is different. Majority of my co-op experience was during the pandemic.

Transition to New Grad

- The Scale
 - 1% of users can mean 100k+
 - The impact of the work, and the pride/responsibility to own the work
- A different Growth Mindset
 - Short term targets versus long term growth
 - More than just a resume point
 - This is the 'return offer'
- Office Politics and understanding the company + industry
 - "Treated as a full-time member of the team"
- (Evergreen) Imposter Syndrome and Fear over the market

Lessons that helped me

1. Strong Opinions, Weakly Held

- ~~uhhhhhhhhh idk~~ *I'm not sure but I think we should...*
- Agile mindset over Agile Development

2. Tradeoffs. Tradeoffs. Tradeoffs.

- Clean Code vs. Working Code
- Strong programmer vs. Strong Engineer
- If you think there's no tradeoffs, **TIME** is the tradeoff

3. Thinking like an Owner/Maintainer

- You're not handing over projects to someone else anymore
- "Hey I'm reaching out because you worked on this feature a couple years back, wondering if you still have context on it?"

Lessons that helped me (cont.)

4. Imitation is the sincerest form of flattery

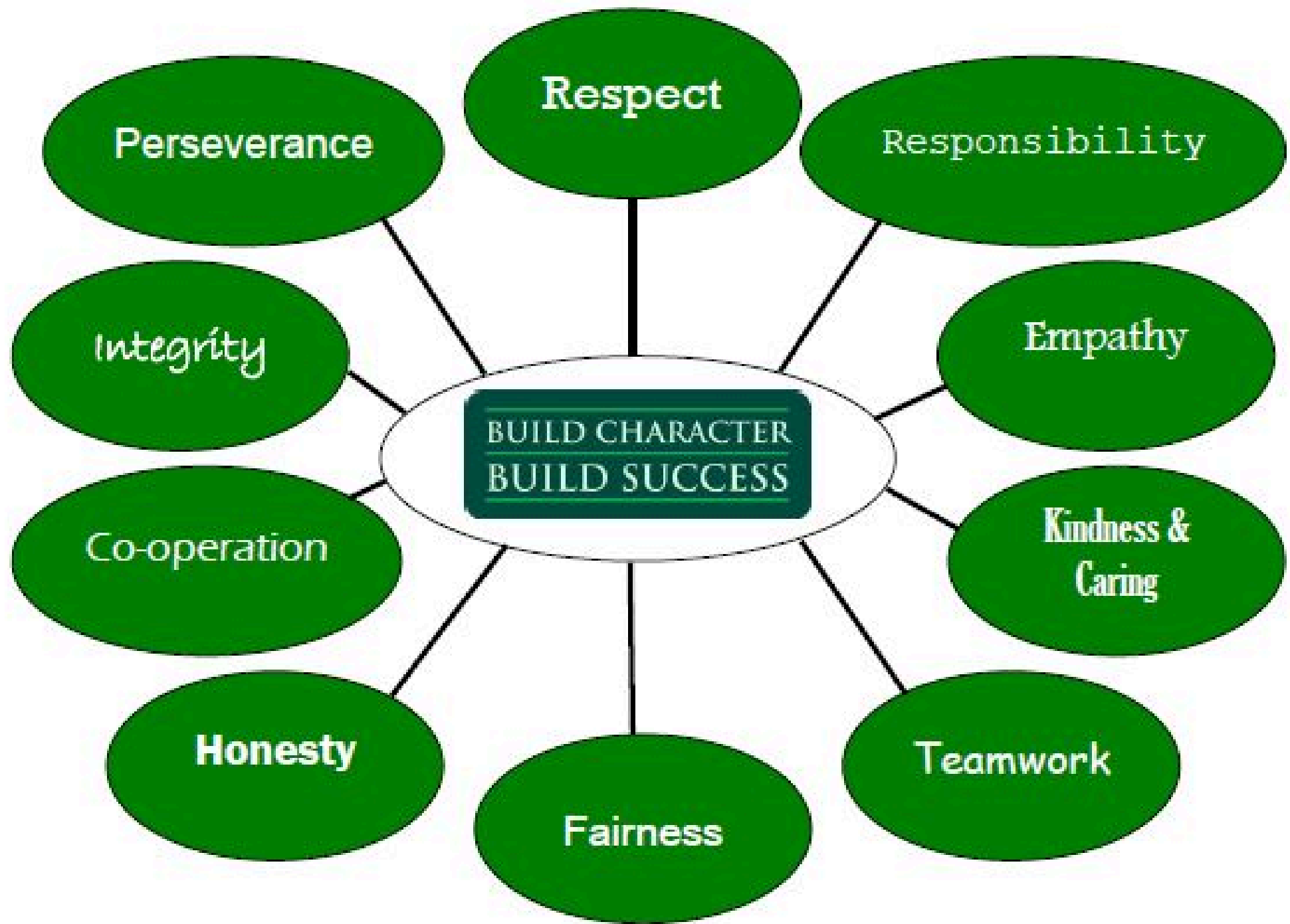
- Find someone that you can aspire to work like
- How do they approach problems? How do they communicate?
- Re: Friends

5. Work affects Life affects Work ...

- Work Life Balance is hard, but it's individual
- Sometimes we will eat sh*t, but sometimes it'll be really chill
- The reward is the journey, and our perception of it all is important

6. Breadth vs. Depth in University

- You might not get the chance for breadth
- Keep your options open



Closing Thoughts

Why this course matters.

